

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

| Item | | 1871 | 1881 | 1891 | 1901 | 1911 |
|--|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Education— | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total enrolment ¹ No. | 803,000 | 891,000 | 993,000 | 1,092,633 | 1,361,205 |
| 2 | Average daily attendance ² " | .. | .. | .. | 669,000 | 870,532 |
| 3 | Teachers ² " | 13,559 | 18,016 | 23,718 | 27,126 | 40,516 |
| 4 | Public expenditure on..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | 11,044,925 | 37,971,374 |
| Survey of Production— | | | | | | |
| 5 | Net value ³ \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agriculture—⁴ | | | | | | |
| 6 | Area of occupied farms..... acre | 36,046,401 | 45,358,141 | 58,997,995 | 63,422,338 | 108,968,715 |
| 7 | Improved lands..... " | 17,335,818 | 21,899,181 | 27,729,852 | 30,166,033 | 48,733,823 |
| 8 | Cash income from the sale of farm products..... \$,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| FIELD CROPS—⁵ | | | | | | |
| 9 | Wheat..... bu. | 16,723,873 | 32,350,269 | 42,144,779 | 55,572,368 | 132,077,547 |
| | \$ | 16,993,265 | 38,820,323 | 31,667,529 | 36,122,039 | 104,816,825 |
| 10 | Oats..... bu. | 42,489,453 | 70,493,131 | 83,428,202 | 151,497,407 | 245,393,425 |
| | \$ | 15,966,310 | 23,967,665 | 31,702,717 | 51,509,118 | 86,796,130 |
| 11 | Barley..... bu. | 11,496,038 | 16,844,868 | 17,222,795 | 22,224,366 | 28,848,310 |
| | \$ | 8,170,735 | 11,791,408 | 8,611,397 | 8,889,746 | 14,663,697 |
| 12 | Corn..... bu. | 3,802,830 | 9,025,142 | 10,711,380 | 25,875,919 | 14,417,599 |
| | \$ | 2,283,145 | 5,415,085 | 5,034,348 | 11,902,923 | 5,774,039 |
| 13 | Potatoes..... bu. | 47,330,187 | 55,368,790 | 53,490,857 | 55,362,635 | 55,461,473 |
| | \$ | 15,211,774 | 13,288,510 | 21,396,642 | 13,840,658 | 27,426,765 |
| 14 | Hay and clover..... ton | 3,818,641 | 5,055,810 | 7,693,733 | 6,943,715 | 10,406,367 |
| | \$ | 38,869,900 | 40,446,480 | 69,243,597 | 85,625,315 | 90,115,531 |
| | Total Areas, Field Crops ⁵ acre | .. | .. | 15,662,811 | 19,763,740 | 30,556,168 |
| | Total Values, Field Crops ⁵ \$ | 111,116,606 | 155,277,427 | 194,766,934 | 237,682,285 | 384,513,795 |
| LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY—⁶ | | | | | | |
| 15 | Horses..... No. | 836,700 | 1,059,400 | 1,470,600 | 1,577,500 | 2,599,000 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 118,279,000 | 381,916,000 |
| 16 | Milk cows..... No. | 1,251,200 | 1,595,800 | 1,857,100 | 2,408,700 | 2,645,200 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 69,238,000 | 111,833,000 |
| 17 | Other cattle..... No. | 1,373,100 | 1,919,200 | 2,263,500 | 3,167,800 | 3,880,900 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 54,197,000 | 84,021,000 |
| 18 | Sheep..... No. | 3,155,500 | 3,048,700 | 2,563,800 | 2,510,200 | 2,174,300 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 10,491,000 | 10,702,000 |
| 19 | Swine..... No. | 1,366,100 | 1,207,600 | 1,733,900 | 2,353,800 | 3,634,800 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 16,446,000 | 26,987,000 |
| 20 | All poultry..... No. | .. | .. | 14,105,100 | 17,922,700 | 31,793,300 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 5,724,000 | 14,654,000 |
| | Total Values..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | 274,375,000 | 630,113,000 |
| DAIRYING—¹⁰ | | | | | | |
| 21 | Total milk production..... '000 lb. | .. | .. | .. | 6,866,834 | 9,806,741 |
| 22 | Cheese, factory ¹¹ lb. | .. | 54,574,856 | 97,418,855 | 220,833,269 | 199,904,205 |
| | \$ | .. | 5,457,486 | 9,741,886 | 22,221,430 | 21,587,124 |
| 23 | Butter, creamery..... lb. | .. | 1,365,912 | 3,654,364 | 36,066,739 | 64,489,398 |
| | \$ | .. | 341,478 | 913,591 | 7,240,972 | 15,597,807 |
| 24 | Butter, dairy..... lb. | .. | 102,545,169 | 111,577,210 | 105,343,076 | 137,110,200 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | 21,384,644 | 30,269,497 |
| 25 | Other dairy products ¹² \$ | .. | .. | .. | 15,623,907 | 35,927,426 |
| | Total Values, Dairy Products... \$ | .. | 22,743,939 | 30,315,214 | 66,470,953 | 103,381,854 |
| Forestry— | | | | | | |
| 26 | Primary forest production..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 | Lumber production..... M ft. b.m. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,918,202 |
| | \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75,830,954 |
| 28 | Total sawmill products..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | Pulp and paper products..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 | Exports of wood, wood products and paper ¹³ \$ | .. | .. | 25,351,085 | 33,099,915 | 56,334,695 |

¹ All types of educational institutions. ² Ordinary and technical day schools. ³ Revised to reflect changes in classification, (see D.B.S. *Survey of Production, 1938-1950*). ⁴ Exclusive of the Territories. ⁵ Exclusive of Newfoundland. ⁶ Figures for the decennial census years 1871-1921 are for the next preceding years; those for 1871 are for the four original provinces only. ⁷ Cwt. ⁸ Includes other field crops, e.g., rye and flaxseed, not included above. ⁹ On farms only. ¹⁰ Figures for the decennial census years